



STATSVETENSKAPLIGA INSTITUTIONEN

MÄN SOM REPRESENTERAR KVINNOR?

En studie om mäns kvinnoorienterade motioner i Sveriges riksdag under 1970-2020

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KVINNORS INTRESSEN?

Research Frontier Essay: When Are Interests Interesting? The Problem of Political Representation of Women

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Recent years have witnessed an increasing demand by women for political representation of women. This demand points the way toward a number of important problems for political research, many of which remain unsolved primarily because of the segregation of women's studies from the dominant concerns of political science. This discussion focuses on the problem of group interests and representation, drawing on and suggesting further research on public opinion, interest groups, social movements, international politics, political elites, and public policy.

In the beginning there was no problem of political representation of women. The reason was not that everyone agreed that women should not be represented; rather, the argument was that women were represented. The justification for this argument is best exemplified by the often-quoted common law view found in Blackstone's *Commentaries*:

By marriage, the husband and wife are one person in law: that is, the very being or legal existence of the woman is suspended during the marriage, or at least is incorporated and consolidated into that of the husband: under whose wing, protection, and cover, she performs everything (quoted in Okin, 1979, p. 249).

The most serious legal objections to women's participation in electoral politics, both at citizen and elite levels, was that the male is the head of the family (the "head of household," as he is still known), and in him was invested the authority to rule his family and to represent his family's interests in the "outside" world. The question many opponents of women's suffrage asked was how it could be possible for a woman to have interests separate and distinct from those of her husband; that is, how could a woman be considered an individual citizen with the rights of a distinct individual?

The most widely discussed political reform movements of the nineteenth century might be said to have rested on the principle that "all individuals who enter the social contract are members of the political community, but only the


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When Do Men Represent Women's Interests in Parliament? How the Presence of Women in Parliament Affects the Legislative Behavior of Male Politicians

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Abstract: *This paper analyzes the conditions affecting male Members of Parliaments' (MPs) proclivity for representing women's interests. It particularly explores whether the presence of female MPs has an effect on men's parliamentary behavior. Three contrasting effects are discussed in the literature: (1) A spillover effect which postulates that men will become more likely to act on behalf of women if the number of female MPs increases, (2) a group-threat effect which creates a hostile backlash among male MPs, or (3) a specialization effect which makes male MPs less likely to represent women because this is typically seen as a function that should be fulfilled by female MPs. Empirically, this paper analyzes the representation of women's issues in parliamentary questions tabled in the German Bundestag (1998–2013) by using automated content analysis. The results support the specialization hypothesis and show that male MPs reduce their intensity of women's representation if the proportion of female MPs is high.*

KEYWORDS: Representation, gender, women's interests, male MPs, parliamentary questions

Introduction

What role do male legislators play in the substantive representation of women's interests? So far, this question has largely been ignored even though men make up the majority in almost every parliament in the world. Previous research in this field primarily stresses gender as a personal source of responsiveness and has therefore been focused on the behavior of female members of parliament (MPs) and the extent to which they are responsive to the interests of women. Theoretical studies on women's representation typically suggest that female MPs represent women-specific issues more strongly and more credibly since they share a social identity and gender-specific experiences with women in the population (Mansbridge 1999; Phillips 1995). Male MPs merely serve as the neutral base against which the behavior of female legislators is compared. The empirical evidence for this link between descriptive and substantive representation, however, is anything but conclusive, revealing that even if the share of female MPs increases beyond a critical mass of 30% (Kanter 1977), parliaments might not become more responsive to women's demands (Crowley 2004; Towns 2003; Wängnerud 2009). Based on these findings, this article challenges the underlying assumption of the politics of presence literature and postulates that female MPs not only directly influence the substantive representation of

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ARTICLE

WILEY

What are women's political interests? Connecting theory to empirical approaches in cross-national perspective

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Abstract

Parliamentarians and other elected officials have the power to "act for" women and improve their substantive representation. Yet, women are not a homogeneous group with identical individual goals. Given the diversity of women, especially considering the social intersections within a multiplicity of socioeconomic and cultural arrangements across the globe, the identification of "women's political interests" worldwide is problematic. Does the concept of "women's interests" grasp the diversity of women's collective political demands? How can this concept be used to study women's substantive representation in legislative bodies? This article presents theoretical perspectives on the concept and their connection to empirical approaches to the identification of women's interests.

1 | INTRODUCTION

Although the foundation of modern democracy is equal representation of all citizens, women's political interests remain underrepresented across the globe. Not only do women have fewer seats and less access to political decision making than men but also their political demands seldom find adequate representation in legislative bodies. For example, despite the fact that gender equality principles in national legislation should guarantee equal rights and opportunities in economic and political life to both men and women, some national policies may enhance gender stereotypes and hamper the advancement of women's rights. I understand women's interests as the expression of women's common needs, which when declared politically, become women's political interests. In other words, "women's political interests" is a construct that unites a variety of women's collective political demands.

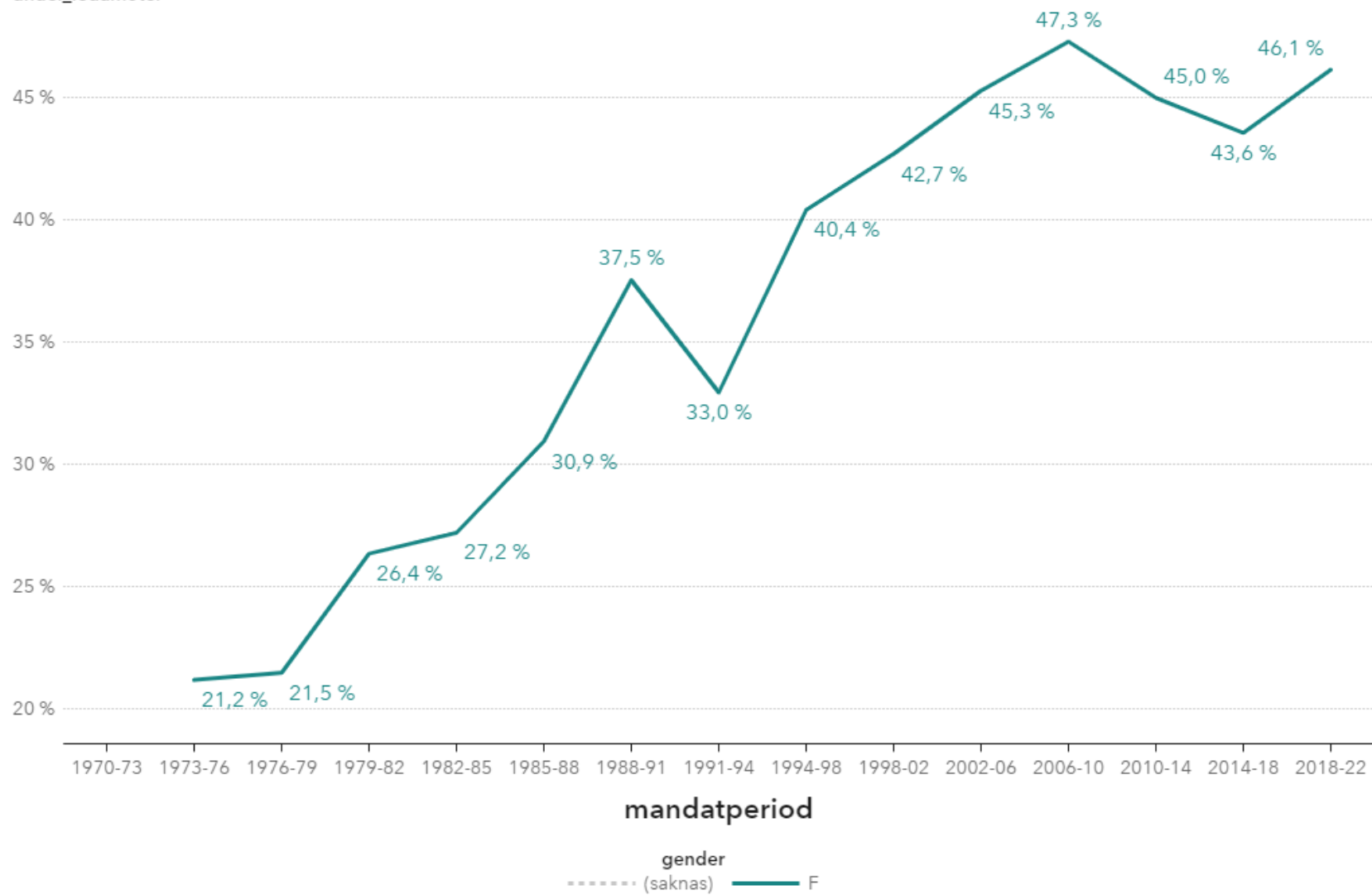
Given the variety of women's needs, identification of "women's interests" in politics requires the definition of "women" as a group sharing similar interests, the same as when one would speak of any other social group. However,

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FRÅGESTÄLLNING

1. Hur ser (svenska riksdags)mäns representation av kvinnofrågor ut (1970-2020)?
2. Förändras detta, i takt med att andelen kvinnor (i riksdagen) blir fler?

Hur mäter vi ”representation”?

Hur många motioner lämnar män in
om kvinnofrågor över tid?

Hypotes 1: Positiv biefekt

Hypotes 2: Specialiseringseffekt

Hypotes 3: Hot-mot-grupp-effekt

Tillvägagångssätt

N184



Kvinnors företagande

	M	N	O
46	09/05/2016 15:44	Rätt behandling av alzheimerpatienter	av Carina Herrstedt m.fl. (SD)
47	08/07/2016 10:31	Tillåt frivilliga skatteinbetalningar	av Jenny Petersson (M)
48	27/04/2016 10:36	Effektivare utvärdering av svenskt bistånd	av Björn Söder och Julia Kronlid (SD)
49	28/04/2016 09:12	Ledarskapsutbildning för lärare	av Richard Jomshof m.fl. (SD)
50	27/04/2016 10:36	En jämnare mätningmetod för kommuner vad gäller asylsökande	av Stefan Jakobsson och Robert Stenkvist (SD)
51	04/10/2016 23:23	Läkemedelsförsäkringen	av Hillevi Larsson m.fl. (S)
52	14/12/2018 15:32	Arbetskadeförsäkringen	av Eva-Lena Jansson m.fl. (S)
53	04/10/2016 07:27	Användarvänlighet för medborgarna	av Håkan Bergman (S)
54	02/10/2016 23:12	Kooperativ vindkraft och uttagsskatt	av Johan Löfstrand (S)
55	04/10/2016 22:46	Opinionsundersökningars påverkan på valresultatet	av Teresa Carvalho m.fl. (S)
56	04/10/2016 23:00	EWK-museets framtid	av Teresa Carvalho m.fl. (S)
57	11/05/2016 13:37	Sociala kriterier vid upphandlingarna i samband med byggnationen av Ostlänken	av Teresa Carvalho m.fl. (S)
58	23/01/2019 10:41	Sänk arbetsgivaravgifterna	av Jenny Petersson (M)
59	22/01/2019 16:38	Vräkning av barnfamiljer	av Carina Ohlsson m.fl. (S)
60	22/01/2019 16:38	HVB-hem som drivs i vinstsyfte	av Åsa Lindestam (S)
61	27/04/2016 10:37	Migrationsverket och hbtq-frågor	av Åsa Lindestam (S)
62	06/10/2016 13:58	Lagen om stöd och service till vissa funktionshindrade (LSS)	av Monica Haider och Tomas Eneroth (S)
63	27/04/2016 10:37	Mobiltäckning	av Monica Haider och Tomas Eneroth (S)
64	08/09/2016 10:17	Den regionala nyhetsbevakningen	av Monica Haider och Tomas Eneroth (S)
65	04/10/2016 23:42	Yrkehögskolans roll i regionerna	av Monica Haider och Tomas Eneroth (S)
66	04/05/2016 16:01	Obligatorisk märkning av katter	av Elin Lundgren och Åsa Lindestam (S)
67	27/04/2016 10:37	Bostadsbyggande	av Monica Haider och Tomas Eneroth (S)
68	05/06/2018 10:30	Det svenska snuset	av Kenneth G Forslund (S)
69	08/07/2016 10:31	Synliga skatter	av Jenny Petersson och Ida Drougge (M)
70	27/04/2016 10:37	Märkning av brev	av Kenneth G Forslund (S)
71	09/05/2016 15:47	Omställning av kilometermätare på fordon	av Kenneth G Forslund (S)
72	27/04/2016 10:38	Marina och kustnära miljöer	av Catharina Bråkenhielm och Kenneth G Forslund (S)
73	27/04/2016 10:38	Utveckla livsmedelsklustret	av Catharina Bråkenhielm och Kenneth G Forslund (S)
74	06/10/2016 13:58	Habiliteringsersättningen	av Tomas Eneroth och Monica Haider (S)
75	09/05/2016 15:57	Skolors informationsansvar	av Tomas Eneroth och Monica Haider (S)
76	27/04/2016 10:38	Ersättning till brottsoffer	av Tomas Eneroth och Monica Haider (S)
77	11/09/2016 17:43	SIS-förfrågningar	av Tomas Eneroth och Monica Haider (S)
78	04/10/2016 22:32	Lex Kosta	av Tomas Eneroth och Monica Haider (S)
79	27/04/2016 10:38	Sanering av industritomter	av Tomas Eneroth (S)
80	04/10/2016 22:40	Satsa på ett resecentrum i Halmstad	av Jenny Petersson (M)
81	27/04/2016 10:38	Ansvar för asylsökandes sociala situation	av Lennart Axelsson m.fl. (S)
82	22/01/2019 16:39	Modernisering av socialtjänsten	av Anna-Lena Sörenson m.fl. (S)
83	27/04/2016 10:38	Kvinnors företagande	av Hans Ekström och Caroline Helmersson Olsson (S)
84	11/05/2016 13:26	Kvinnors företagande	av Hans Ekström (S)
85	04/10/2016 23:00	En nationell stiftelse för att möjliggöra inlösen och bevarande av viktiga kulturarv och samlingar	av Hans Ekström och Caroline Helmersson Olsson (S)
86	04/10/2016 22:42	Rusta upp TGOJ-banan	av Hans Ekström (S)
87	31/05/2017 12:20	Bortförande av övergivna båtar	av Hans Ekström (S)
88	09/05/2016 15:44	Förstatliga universitetssjukhusen	av Said Abdu (FP)
89	09/05/2016 16:12	Franchising	av Börje Vestlund och Jonas Gunnarsson (S)

Visual Text Analytics - bodellchris x SAS® Data Studio x +

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SAS® Data Studio - Prepare Data

Untitled +

- ▼ Add Transform
- ▼ Column Transforms
 - Aa Change case
 - Convert column
 - Manage columns
 - Remove
 - Rename
 - Split
 - Trim whitespace
- ▼ Custom Transforms
 - Calculated column
 - Code
- ▼ Data Quality Transforms
 - Casing
 - Field extraction
 - Gender analysis
 - Identification analysis
 - Match and cluster
 - Matchcodes
 - Parsing
 - Remove duplicates
 - Standardize
- ▼ Multi-input Transforms
 - Append
 - Inin

There is no open plan.

New Plan Open Plan

There is no open plan.

Taper ici pour rechercher

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Visual Text Analytics - bodellchris x Model Studio x +

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Model Studio - Build Models

Kandidatupsats Women's interests

Data Pipelines

Data sources

Project data table

MOTIONER_ALL_PARTY_GEN...

Variable Name	Type	Role	Display Variable
<input type="checkbox"/> __uniqueid__	Numeric	Key	
<input type="checkbox"/> N	Character	Text	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
<input type="checkbox"/> A	Character		
<input type="checkbox"/> av_pos	Numeric		
<input type="checkbox"/> B	Character		
<input type="checkbox"/> C	Character		
<input type="checkbox"/> D	Character		
<input type="checkbox"/> E	Character		
<input type="checkbox"/> F	Character		
<input type="checkbox"/> G	Character		
<input type="checkbox"/> Gender	Character		
<input type="checkbox"/> Gender2	Character		
<input type="checkbox"/> H	Character		
<input type="checkbox"/> I	Character		
<input type="checkbox"/> i_pos	Numeric		
<input type="checkbox"/> J	Character		
<input type="checkbox"/> K	Numeric		
<input type="checkbox"/> L	Numeric		
<input type="checkbox"/> M	Numeric		
<input type="checkbox"/> mfl_pos	Numeric		
<input type="checkbox"/> Multiple_writers	Character		

MOTIONER_ALL_PARTY_GENDER

Columns: 33

Rows: 162 884

Label: (not available)

Location: cas-shared-default/Analytics_Project_08a92915-2905-472a-9e96-f381596a8f00

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Model Studio - Build Models

Kandidatupsats Women's interests

Data Pipelines

Pipeline 1 Pipeline 2 +

Run Pipeline

```
graph TD; A[Data] --> B[Concepts]; B --> C[Text Parsing]; C --> D[Topics]; D --> E[Categories];
```

Data

Description:
Prepares the input data for use within the pipeline.

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Model Studio - Build Models

Kandidatuppsats Women's interests > Categories Run Node Close

Categories

- All Categories (9)
 - Kvinnointressen

Textual Elements (7356)

Filter

String	Role	Fre...
▸ anledning	N	21479
▸ prop	N	16186
m.	N	14967
▸ proposition	N	5543
m.m.	N	4715
▸ åtgärd	N	3936
▸ angå	V	3280
▸ förslag	N	3023

Edit Category

Edit a Category

Add or select a category and enter rules.

New Category

Documents Test Sample Text

All (162884) Matched Search

N

Valbarhetsålder

med anledning av skriv. 1993/94:170 Investeringsplaner för infrastrukturen

Ökad utbildning i Norrland av skogstekniker

Kashmir

Spelberoende

Document 1 of 162884

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Appendix

JÄMSTÄLLDA LÖNER

"jämsällhdetsfrågor", "jämsällhdetsfrågorna", "jämsällhdetsråd", "jämsällhdetsarbetet" "ökad jämsällhdhet" "jämsällhdetsarbete" "likabehandling" "könsdiskriminering" "jämsällhdetspolitiken" "jämsällhdetspolitik" "jämsällhdetspolitikens" "jämsällhdetspolicy" "kvinnliga företagare" "kvinnliga innovatörer" "jämsällhdetsmyndigheten" "jämsällhdetsmyndighet" "jämsällhdetsperspektiv" "jämsällhdetsperspektivet" "jämsällda löner"

LAGLIGT SKYDD FÖR ARBETANDE MÖDRAR

"ensamstående kvinnor" "fritids" "fritis" "ensamstående" "vårdnadshavare" "vårdnadshavares" "familjepolitiken" "familjepolitik" "familjepolitikens" "småbarnsföräldrar" "småbarnsföräldrars" "barnfamiljer" "barnfamiljerna" "barnfamiljernas" "barnfamiljers" "förskoleplats" "förskoleklass" "förskoleklassen" "förskoleklasser" "graviditetspenning" "graviditetspeng" "rätt till förskola" "barnstugor" "barnstugorna" "barnstuga"

SEXUELLT VÅLD MOT KVINNOR

"kvinnofrid" "mänskohandel" "mänskohandeln", "sexualbrotten" "sexualbrott" "samtycke" "pornografi" "pornografins" "pornografin" "sexköp" "barnäktenskap" "sexualbrottslagstiftning" "sexuella" "sexuell" "sexuellt" "sexuella tjänster" "sexuell tjänst" "hedersrelaterat" "prostitution" "prostitutionen" "prostitutionens" "kvinnoemisshandel" "kvinnoemisshandlare" "våldtäkt" "kvinnojourer" "kvinnojourernas" "kvinnojourerna" "kvinnojourers" "sexualbrott" "jämsällhdhet" "sexuella trakasserier" "sexuella övergrepp" "våldsutsatta kvinnor" "våldsutsatta kvinnorna" "sexhandeln" "sexhandel" "kvinnlilig könsstympning" "reproduktiva hälsan" "pornografiska" "pornografiska föreställningar" "pornografisk föreställning" "pornografisk" "pornografiskt" "våldtäkter" "våldtäkt" "våldtäkts" "våldtäkterna" "barnpornografibrott" "sexuella ändamål"

UNDERSÖKNINGAR INNAN FÖRLOSSNING SAMT FRÅGOR OM ABORT

"surrogatmoderskap" "surrogatmödraskap" "vårdmödraskap" "abortlagstiftning" "abortlagstiftningen" "fri abort" "abortlag" "abortlagen" "mödrahälsovård" "mödrahälsovården" "assisterad befruktning" "reproduktiv hälsa" "befruktning" "foster" "fostrets" "fostret" "äggdonation" "äggdonationer"

"ofrivillig barnlöshet" "barnlöshet" "sena aborter" "sen abort" "abortlagstiftning" "abortvård" "abortvården" "gravida missbrukare" "preventivmedelsrådgivning" "preventivmedelsrådgivningen" "preventivrådgivning" "medicinsk abort" "medicinska aborter"

YRKEN SOM KVINNOR HAR OFTARE ÄN MÄN

"sjuksköterskeutbildning", "sjuksköterskeutbildningen", "sjuksköterskeutbildningens", "sjuksköterskeutbildningarna", "förskollärarytutbildning" "förskollärarytutbildningens" "grundskollärarytutbildningen" "grundskollärarytutbildning" "förskollärare" "sjukvårdspersonal" "sjukvårdspersonalen" "sjukvårdspersonalens" "sjuksköterskor" "sjuksköterskors" "sjuksköterskornas" "vårdutbildning" "vårdutbildningen" "vårdutbildningar" "vårdutbildningarna" "vårdutbildningarnas" "undersköterskor" "undersköterskors" "undersköterskornas" "vårdyrkesutbildningen" "vårdyrkesutbildning" "vårdare" "specialistsjuksköterskor" "barnomsorgspersonal" "hemarbete" "barnskötare"

FÖRLOSSNING OCH TIDIGT FÖRÄLDRASKAP

"tillfälliga föräldrapenningen" "föräldraledighet" "föräldraledigheten" "tillfällig föräldrapenning" "föräldrapenning" "föräldrapenningen" "föräldrapenningens" "föräldrapeng" "mor" "vårdnadshavaren" "vårdnadshavarna" "faderskapstest" "jämsällhdetsbonusen" "jämsällhdetsbonus" "jämsällhd föräldraförsäkring" "föräldraskap" "föräldraskapet" "ensamstående föräldrars" "ensamstående föräldrar, "barnkunskap" "barnkunskapen"

VANLIGA SJUKDOMAR FÖR KVINNOR

"bröstcancer" "ätstörningar" "benskörhet" "endometrios" "bröstcancervård" "bröstcancervården" "anorexi" "anorexia" "fibromyalgi"

ORD SOM HAR MED KVINNOR OCH JÄMSTÄLLDHET ATT GÖRA

"kvinnor" "kvinnooperspektiv" "genusperspektiv" "genusperspektivet" "feministisk" "feministiska" "feministiskt" "kvinnliga" "kvinnlilig" "kvinnligt" "flickor" "flickors" "flickornas" "flickorna" "invandrarkvinnor" "invandrarkvinnors" "invandrarkvinnornas" "invandrarkvinnorna" "kvinnoorganisationernas" "kvinnoorganisationer" "kvinnoorganisationerna" "kvinnoforskning" "kvinnoforskningen" "kvinnoforskningens" "genusforskning" "genusforskningens" "kvinnodiskriminering" "feministisk utrikespolitik" "feministiska"

EXEMPEL PÅ KVINNOMOTIONER

FEMINISTISK UTRIKESPOLITIK av Jan Björklund m.fl. år 2017

ÖKAD JÄMSTÄLLDHET INOM IDROTT OCH FRITID av Ann-Christin Ahlberg m.fl. 2010

RÄTT TILL FRI ABORT av Lena Hallengren m.fl. år 2016

FÖRÄLDRALEDIGHET OCH FÖRÄLDRAPENNING VID FÖR TIDIGA FÖDSLAR av Viola Furubjelke
m.fl. år 1985.

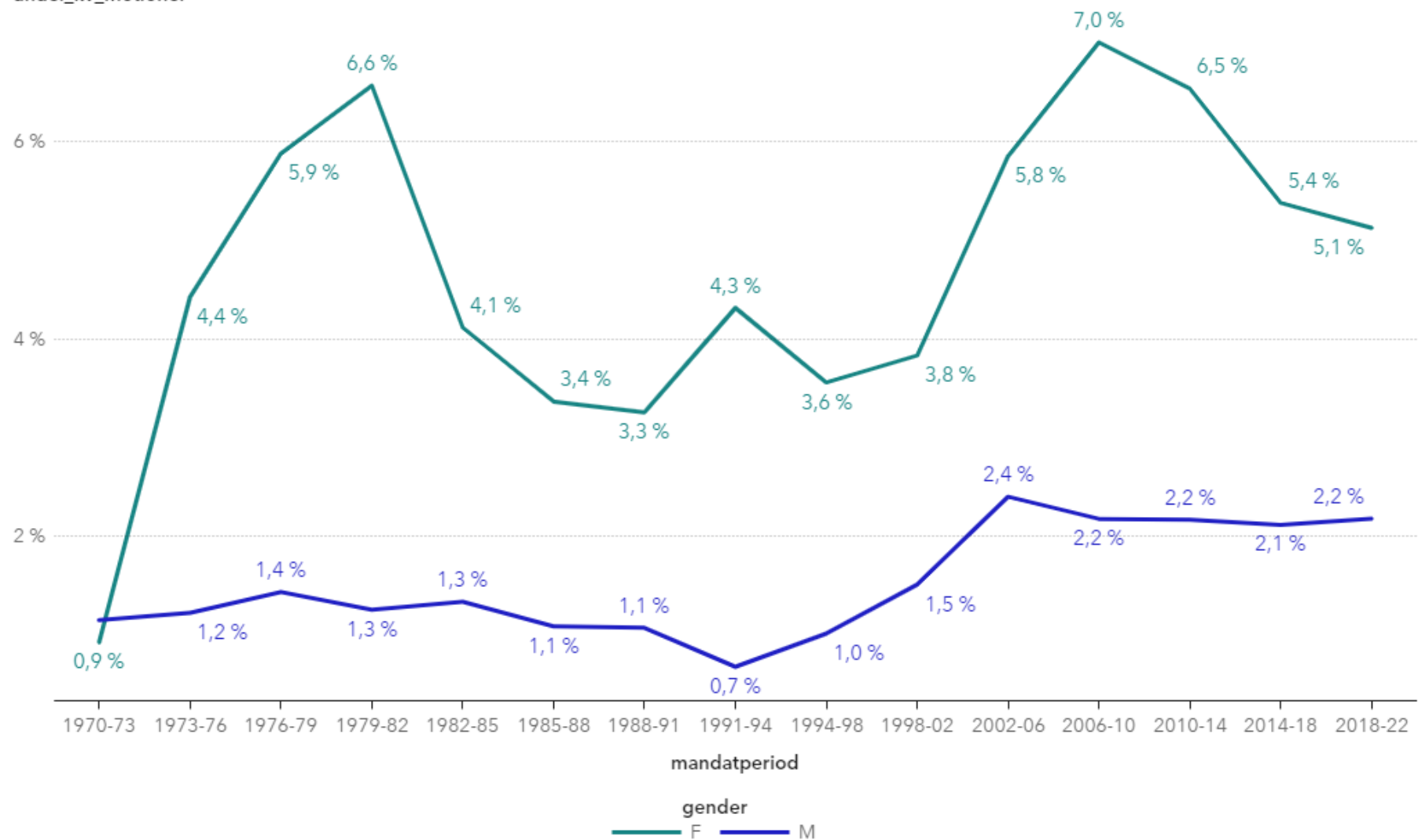
Resultat

FRÅGESTÄLLNING

1. Hur ser (svenska riksdags)mäns representation av kvinnofrågor ut (1970-2020)?
2. Förändras detta, i takt med att andelen kvinnor (i riksdagen) blir fler?



andel_kv_motioner



Hypotes 1: Positiv biefekt

Hypotes 2: Specialiseringseffekt

Hypotes 3: Hot-mot-grupp-effekt

